

Constructing Otherness: Exploring Identity at the Crossroads of Borders in
John Lanchester's *The Wall* and Mohsin Hamid's *Exit West*

Fadi Kafa

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To the refugees who were lost, to those who may be lost, and to those whose bodies remain suspended between hope and loss—in the vast seas, in the shadows of forests, across the sprawling plains, through the unforgiving deserts, and in the frozen silence of the cold lands, along the borders that do not recognize your footsteps.

To your souls, this book is dedicated.

A special tribute to the victims of the Syrian Refugee Crisis!

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